

# Neurodiversity: an enrichment on the workfloor & in the society





What is neurodiversity?

What is your understanding of "neurodiversity"?



#### Neurodiversity



A biological reality and refers to the natural variation of the human brain and mind. We are diverse in our thoughts and ways of being, just as we are in ethnicity, age, gender, belief, sexuality, ...

We want to preserve neurodiversity in our society, just as we want to cultivate biodiversity in our ecosystem.

Source: Judy Singer, an Australian sociologist, in 1998

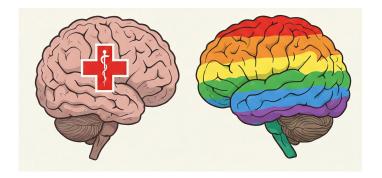


#### Neurodiversity

# All forms of thinking and interacting with the world = everyone



#### Neurodiversity paradigm



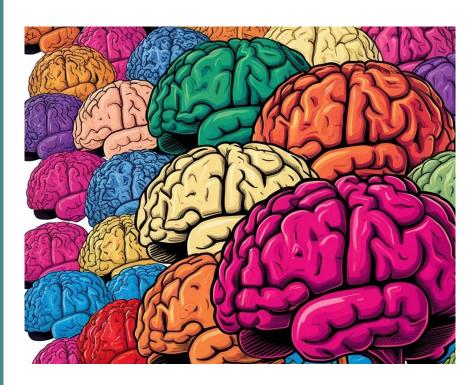
The perspective that people experience and interact with the world around them in many different ways.

There is no one "right" way of thinking, learning, and behaving, and differences are not viewed as deficits or disorders.

Bron: Harvard Health Publishing, door Nicole Baumer en Julia Frueh.



#### Neurodiversity paradigm



A natural and valuable form of human **diversity**.

The idea of one 'normal' brain or way of functioning is a **culturally constructed fiction**.

As with other human diversity, there is **social power inequality (privilege)** that leads to **discrimination** against neurodivergent individuals.

Embracing neurodiversity allows neurodivergent individuals to reach and demonstrate their full potential.

Source: Nick Walker, Neurodiversity: Some Basic Terms & Definitions.



#### **Neurodiversity movement**

A social justice movement that strives for civil rights, equity, respect, and full societal inclusion for neurodivergent individuals.

The goal is to advocate for the interests of individuals and groups who have been disadvantaged and denied opportunities due to their **neurobiology**.

#### Sources:

- Ludmila N. Praslova, Phd The Canary Code: A guide to neurodiversity, dignity, and intersectional belonging at work.
- Nick Walker, Neurodiversity: Some Basic Terms & Definitions.





#### **NEURODIVERSITY**

NEURODIVERGENT PERSONS

NEUROTYPICAL PERSONS

:: social norm : social norm 15-20% of the world population (excl. Introversion and high sensitivity)

**NEURODIVERSE GROUP** 



#### Neurodivergence & intersectionality

Social class

Religion

Age

Neurodiversity

**Ethnicity** 

Gender

Other



#### Potential strengths

- ★ Creative thinking
- ★ Looking at problems from different angles
- ★ Recognising patterns
- ★ Seeing the bigger picture
- ★ Visual thinking

## ...and the value it brings for the organisation

- ✓ Innovation and better products, services or processes
- ✓ Solutions for complex problems
- ✓ Better informed decisions, and seeing opportunities for optimisation
- Seeing opportunities in the market or system
- Conveying ideas in a clear and attractive way

#### And many more...

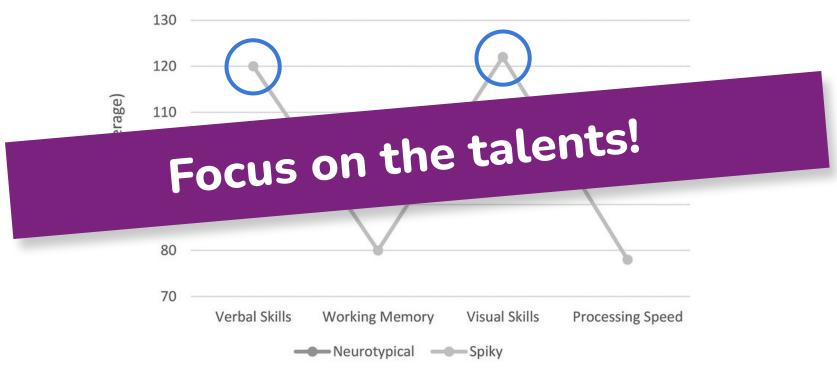


#### The value of diverse brains and minds





#### Spiky profiles





If you've met one
neurodivergent
y No one-size-fits-all approach!
neurodivergent person.



### Neuro-affirmative approach

Aspect	Neuronormativity	Neuroaffirmative Approach
Focus	Aanpassing aan de neurotypische norm.	Waardering van neurodivergentie als een natuurlijk onderdeel van menselijke diversiteit.
Benadering	Deficit-model: benadrukt tekorten en beperkingen.	Diversiteitsmodel: benadrukt sterke punten en individuele verschillen.
Doelstelling .	Corrigeren of normaliseren van neurodivergent gedrag.	Ondersteunen van neurodivergente individuen en aanpassen van systemen aan hun behoeften.
Onderzoeksperspectief	Vaak gericht op het identificeren en behandelen van "afwijkingen."	Gericht op empowerment, samenwerking en onderzoek dat aansluit bij de ervaringen van neurodivergente mensen.
Praktische Impact	Kan leiden tot stigma, pathologisering en uitsluiting.	Bevordert inclusie, psychologische veiligheid en acceptatie.



#### Nothing about us without us = essential





### As well as psychological saftey









Daphné De Troch she/her

We help companies with the awareness of neurodiversity in the workplace and the implementation of neuroinclusive approaches and strategies.

www.bjien.be – info@bjien.be

